## 4. BASIC RESPONSES

Jump raises - minors: Jump raises - Majors: Jump shift after minor opening Jump shift after Major opening Responses to strong 2 suit open. N/A
$3 *$ GF relay; 3 to play $3 \vee / \AA ; 3 \mathrm{Ma}$ INV; $3 N T$ to play.

| Responses to 2NT opening | $3 * \mathrm{GF}$ relay; 3 to play $3 \vee / \AA ; 3 \mathrm{Ma}$ INV; 3 NT to play. |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 5. PLAY CONVENTIONS | Versus Suit | Versus NT (if different) |
| Leads Sequences | Overlead | Underlead for unblock |
| Four or more with an honour | $3^{\text {rd }} / 5^{\text {th }}$ |  |
| From 4 small | $3^{\text {rd }}$ highest |  |
| From 3 cards (no honour) | $3^{\text {rd }}$ |  |
| In partner's suit | $3^{\text {rd }} / 5^{\text {th }}\left(1^{\text {st }} / 2^{\text {nd }}\right.$ raise no honour) |  |
| Discards | Low encourage |  |
| Count | Low-High even |  |
| Signal on partner's lead: | Low encourage |  |
| Signal on declarer's lead: | Count low-high even |  |

Signal on declarer's lead
1* $3 \%$ ART $2=2=5=4$ or $1=1=7=4 ; 13$ weak long diamond Pre-empt wide range not invitational
$12 \mathrm{Ma} 8-126 \mathrm{Ma} ; 1$ 3* weak both minors; $1 \div 2$ NAT GF $1 \div 2{ }^{+}$ART


## Standard suit preference

6. SLAM CONVENTIONS $\quad$ 4* Gerber Only immediately over 1NT.

| 4NT: Blackwood RKCB 1430 |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Asking bids | Cue Bids | Many relays

Splinters, Exclusion (responses $0,1,1$ with $Q, 2,2$ with $Q$ etc)

## 7. OTHER CONVENTIONS

Lebensohl - 3NT shows stopper
Suction over Strong $1 \&$ - suit higher or next two Frivolous $3 \uparrow / 3 N T$ over $\vee / \AA$ respectively Transfers after 1Ma 2NT
(Non)-Leaping Michaels $-\vee$ based if ambiguity (3Ma) 4Ma minors then 4NT Lebensohl.
( 3 mi ) 4 mi both majors.
$(3 x) 4 N T$ good hand but weaker than 5 mi .

1* 1 : 1- $19^{+}$any; 1NT 17-19
1* 1 1* 1ヵ 0-4 any then 1NT 20-22
1* 1 1* 1 A $2 \%$ GF with 2 neg or waiting Many FG Symmetric Relays \& ART asks/cues

1* 1nt 2 ~17-19 balanced.
2-level Negative Free bids so DBL and bid STR.


## 8. RESPONSES TO OPENING BIDS

|  | 1. 0 | 0-7(8) hcp any | 2. 5 | $5^{+}$ | 3 | $3=1=5=4$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1\% 4 | $4^{+} \cup$ may be canapé | 2ง 5 | $5^{+} \& 4$ | 34 | $2=1=6=4$ |
|  | 14. 4 | $4^{+} \uparrow$ maybe canapé |  | $5^{+} * 5^{+}$ | 34 | $2=0=7=4$ |
|  | 1NT B | BAL - 4333 or 4432 | 2NT 5 | $5^{+}$4*0-1A | 3NT | $3=0=6=4,2$ controls |
|  | 2. 5 | $5^{+}$* or mi 3-suited | 3*2 | $2=2=5=4$ or $1=1=7=4$ | 4 | $3=0=6=4,3$ controls |
| other $1 v^{+}$show $8^{+}$hcp. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1V | NAT or relay invite plus | $2 \vee 8$ | 8-12 hcp 6\%s | 37 | Splinter both minors |
|  | 14 | NAT NF | 24 8 | 8-12 hcp 6 s | 34 | Splinter both minors |
|  | 1NT | 7-10 no Major | 2NT 12 | 12-13 hcp BAL no Ma | 3NT | 14-15 hap BAL no Ma |
|  | 20 5 | $5^{+} \div \mathrm{NF}$ | 3\% Invi | Invite 6\%s | 40 |  |
|  | 2 | $5^{+} \quad \mathrm{NF}$ | 3 In | Invite 6 s | 4 |  |
| other 1 4Ma NAT; 1 (2Ma) 2NT both minors weak; 1 (1Ma) 2NT Nat F |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1* | 14. | NAT NF | $2 \vee 6$ | 6-9 hcp 3-4 》 s | 3 | Invite three $\downarrow$ |
|  | 1NT | Relay invite or better | 24 6 | 6-9 hcp 4- | 37 | NAT Not invitational |
|  | 20 | NAT NF | 2NT N | NAT Invite | 34 | Splinter |
|  |  | NAT NF | 3\% 101 | 10-11 hcp 4v | 3NT | 13-15 hcp Bal 2 v |
|  | Other: $4 \checkmark$ wide ranging; 4 mi Splinter. |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14. | 1NT | Relay invite or better | 2. 6 | 6-9 hcp 3-4 ${ }_{\text {as }}$ | 34 | Invite three A |
|  | 20 | NAT NF | 2NT N | NAT invite | 34 | NAT Not invitational |
|  | 2* | NAT NF | 3\% 6-9 | 6-9 hcp 4 a | 3NT | 13-15 hcp Bal 2 ^ |
|  | $2 \vee$ N | NAT NF | 3 . 10 | 10-11 hcp 4^ | 4* | Splinter |
|  | $4 \uparrow$ to play; 4 and $4 \vee$ Splinter. |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1NT | 3\% | NAT pre-emptive | $3{ }^{3}$ | NAT pre-emptive | 4 |  |
|  | 3 | NAT pre-emptive | 3NT | T To play | $4 \checkmark$ | To play |
|  | 37 | NAT pre-emptive | 4* | Gerber | 4. | To play |
|  | Other: 4NT Quantitative |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 |  | Relay FG | 2NT | T Invite | 34 | Weak 7 |
|  | $2 \checkmark$ | $5^{+} \bullet$ CONST | $3{ }^{3}$ | Not invitational | 3. | Weak 7^ |
|  | 24 | $5^{+} \wedge$ CONST | 3 | INV 6 s. | 3NT | To play. |
| Other: 4 Ma to play. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 | $2 \downarrow$ | To play |  | To play | 3. | Nat |
|  | 24 | To play |  | Maj raise. | 3NT | To play |
|  | 2NT | Game force. | $3 V$ | Nat | 4\% |  |

Other: 4Ma to play.
Notes $1 \quad 1 \vee / 1 \wedge / 2 \approx / 2$ can be very weak.

| $2 \vee$ | 2. | NAT not forcing | 3 | NAT forcing | 3NT | To play |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2NT | ART enquiry | 34 | Not invitational | 4* |  |
|  | 3\% | NAT forcing | $3{ }^{1}$ | NAT forcing | $4 \checkmark$ | To play |
| Other: 4 A to play |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | 2NT | ART enquiry | 34 | NAT forcing | 49 |  |
|  | 3\% | NAT forcing | 34 | Not invitational | 4 | To play |
|  | 3 | NAT forcing | 3NT | To play | 4. | To play |
| Other: $2 \mathrm{Ma} 2 \mathrm{NT} 3 \%$ sub-min; $3 \geqslant / \vee \mathrm{min}$ bad/good suit; $3 \uparrow / \mathrm{NT}$ max bad/good suit |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2NT | 3\% | To play | $3{ }^{1}$ |  | 4 | Pre-emptive |
|  | 3 | To play | 3NT | To play | 4 | To play |
|  | $3 \vee$ |  | 4* | Pre-emptive | 44 | To play |

9. CONVENTIONS

Unusual NT: Lowest unbid suits always constructive around $10^{+} \mathrm{hcp}$.
$4^{\text {th }}$ suit forcing Game forcing. Not played Game force

| NT Checkback | Not played |
| :--- | :--- |
| Defence to 3NT Opening | Dbl values. |
| Defence to Opening Twos | Dbl takeout - Lebensohl responses. |

Jefence to Opening Twos Dbl takeout - Lebensohl responses.
Multi 2 $\quad$ Dbl values about $13^{+}$hcp. Next double takeout.

RCO style $2 \mathrm{~s} \quad$ Dbl values.
Other 2s Dbl values over ART or takeout over NAT.

| Defence | Suction to infinity - next higher suit or two suits above that, eg DbI or $\downarrow+\uparrow$ |
| :---: | :--- |
| To | $1=\vee$ or $\uparrow+\infty$ etc |
| Strong | Also applies after ( $1 \%$ ) Pass ( $1 \quad$ ) $\ldots$ Dbl $=\vee$ or $\uparrow+\ldots$ etc. |
| $1 \%$ or $2 *$ |  |

## Over 1NT Interference

Lebensohl - other uses
Takeout of 4 level pre-empts
4४ Dbl T/O; 4NT minors.

## 10. OTHER NOTES

Relay notes (HS high shortage; MS mid shortage; LS low shortage)
Single suiters - show suit then $2 \uparrow$ HS; 2NT MS; $3 \div 6322(3 \mathrm{Ma})$ or $7222 ; 3 \quad 5332 ; 3 \vee 6331$;
3^7330; 3NT 7321 (low three); 4* 7321 (high three); 47321 (low three with extras)
Two suiters - show both suits then $2 \vee$ reverser; $2 \uparrow 5^{+} / 5^{+}$; 2NT HS; $3 \% 5422$ or 7411;
3 5431;3v6421;3^7420; 3NT 6430
Three suiters - various: major or minor three-suiters over 1*; hearts or not hearts over 1
Balanced $-1 \% 1 N T$ bal with step relays; 1NT $2 *$ then 2 a relay if available or 2 NT relay GF

